

**Figure S1**: Bayesian inferred phylogenetic reconstruction of MerA deduced amino acid sequences. Full-length MerA were truncated by the elimination of NmerA sequences prior to alignments. Nodes are labeled with black, gray, green, yellow circles and no circles indicating > 90, > 80, > 70 and > 60 and < 50 % posterior probability values respectively. Red beaded lines indicate thermophilic lineages; bar indicates 3 substitutions per 10 positions. Sequences of

- 7 dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase deduced from *lpdA* homologues in the genomes of
- 8 Magnetospirillum magneticum AMB-1, Pseudomonas fluorescens Pf0-1 and Thermus
- 9 thermophilus HB27 were used as outgroups. The bar on the right illustrate phylum level taxa
- 10 identification of corresponding clusters in the tree with captions identifying major clades (alpha,
- beta/gamma relate to the Proteobacteria, Actino. to Actinobacteria, D/Th to
- 12 Deinococcus/Thermus, and Aqui. to Aquificae).